Corrigendum

HARRY F. MARTZ, Jr., "On the Correct Use of the Bayesian Method for Reactor Core Melt Frequency," Nucl. Sci. Eng., 72, 368 (1979).

As pointed out by Apostolakis and Mosleh, ¹ the decomposition of the likelihood in the Apostolakis and Mosleh paper² given by Martz³ is incorrect, due to an arithmetic error. The likelihood, given in Eq. (1) of Martz, ³ can be correctly decomposed as the product of a Poisson distribution, in which x = 0 and T = 6641.18, and a gamma prior distribution, in which $\alpha_0 = 2$ and $\beta_0 = 25.82$. The resulting combined prior gamma distribution, in which $\alpha_0 = 2$ and $\beta_0 = 6667$, is analyzed in Table I of Martz.³ After incorporating the Poisson sampling data (0 meltdowns in 310 reactor years of operation), the posterior distribution is again gamma with $\alpha'' = 2 + 0 = 2$ and $\beta'' = 6667 + 310 = 6977$. The 5th, 50th, and 95th percentiles are computed to be 5.1×10^{-5} , 2.4×10^{-4} , and 6.8×10^{-4} , respectively, while the mean and mode are 2.9×10^{-4} and 1.4×10^{-4} . These results are uniformly larger than the corresponding posterior results of Apostolakis and Mosleh.² The 5th percentile estimate is 410% larger than their posterior estimate, the median estimate is 100% larger than theirs, and the 95th percentile estimate is 36% larger.

¹G. APOSTOLAKIS and A. MOSLEH, Nucl. Sci. Eng., 72, 369 (1979).

²G. APOSTOLAKIS and A. MOSLEH, Nucl. Sci. Eng., 70, 135 (1979).

³H. MARTZ, Nucl. Sci. Eng., 72, 368 (1979).